

HISTORY (HISTORY)

HISTORY 101-7 College Seminar (1 Unit) Small, writing and discussion-oriented course exploring a specific topic or theme, and introducing skills necessary to thriving at Northwestern. Not eligible to be applied towards a WCAS major or minor except where specifically indicated.

HISTORY 101-8 First-Year Writing Seminar (1 Unit) Small, writing and discussion-oriented course exploring a specific topic or theme, and focused on the fundamentals of effective, college-level written communication. Not eligible to be applied towards a WCAS major or minor except where specifically indicated.

HISTORY 200-0 New Introductory Courses in History (1 Unit) Introductory lecture courses on topics not covered in regular offerings. Content varies. May be repeated for credit with different topic. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 201-1 Europe in the Medieval and Early Modern World (1 Unit) This course introduces majors and non-majors to the history of Europe from roughly 1000-1800. The eight centuries between the medieval Crusades and the Age of Atlantic Revolutions profoundly changed the course of Europe's history, and the world's. Topics include: the Crusades, the Black Death, the Renaissance, the Reformation, the Scientific Revolution, colonialism, slavery, and the origins of capitalism. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 201-2 Europe in the Modern World (1 Unit) This course examines the years from 1750 onward, when European events determined the course of world history. We will ask why Europe came to dominate the globe, considering especially industrialization, revolution, and imperial expansion. We will investigate, too, how these apparent triumphs paved the way for subsequent catastrophes, including the world wars, the Holocaust, violent decolonization, and the Cold War. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 203-1 Jewish History I: 750-1492 (1 Unit) Surveys the development of Jewish culture and civilization in the medieval period, and traces the ways in which Jewish culture, thought, and socio-political life developed in dialogue with contemporaneous Christian and Islamic societies. Goals include grappling with how historians use primary documents to reconstruct Jewish history, and learning to read works of historical interpretation with a careful and critical eye. HISTORY 203-1 taught with JWSH_ST 203-1; may not receive credit for both. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 203-2 Jewish History II: Early Modern, 1492-1789 (1 Unit) Jewish community's economic and cultural reshaping; legalized readmission of Jews to European cities and integration into European society. HISTORY 203-2 taught with JWSH_ST 203-2; may not receive credit for both. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 203-3 Jewish History III: 1789-1948 (1 Unit) Plurality of models of integration, acculturation, and assimilation; multiple identities; split of traditional community; sociocultural behavior; political movements. HISTORY 203-3 taught with JWSH_ST 203-3; may not receive credit for both. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 210-1 North America and the United States to 1865 (1 Unit) The setting: North America, 1400 to 1865. The characters: Indigenous, African, European, Asian, and their descendants; enslaved, free, and in-

between; genders of all kinds. The plot: full of tragedy and triumph and terror and twists, including the surprising emergence of the United States, the world's first modern republican empire, trumpeting inalienable rights and the pursuit of happiness while spreading slavery. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 210-2 History of the United States, Reconstruction to the Present (1 Unit) Interpretative survey from the 17th century to the present. Reconstruction to the present. Lectures, discussion sections. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 211-0 American Wars (1 Unit) This new lecture course views the United States, its peoples, and its place in the world through the prism of war. It begins in colonial North America and continues to the present day. No prerequisites or prior knowledge are required; all students are welcome. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 212-1 Introduction to African-American History: Key concepts from 1700-1861 (1 Unit) African origins, the slave trade, origins of slavery and racism in the United States, life under slavery in the North and the South. BLK_ST and HISTORY 212-1 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 212-2 Introduction to African American History: Emancipation to Civil Rights Movement (1 Unit) Emancipation to the civil rights era. Reconstruction, rise of legal segregation, strategies of resistance, migration, and urbanization. BLK_ST 212-2 and HISTORY 212-2 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 214-0 Asian American History (1 Unit) Introduction to the history of Asians in the United States, with a focus on their impact on American society as well as their experiences within the United States. ASIAN_AM 214-0 and HISTORY 214-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 215-0 History of the American Family (1 Unit) This course traces the evolution of family ideals and practices from pre-colonial through modern America, with a particular emphasis on the roles of gender, race, and class in shaping family experiences. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 216-0 Global Asians (1 Unit) Survey of Asian diasporas in the United States and elsewhere in the 19th and 20th centuries, emphasizing causes of migration, process of settlement, relations with other ethnic groups, and construction of diasporic identities. ASIAN_AM 216-0 and HISTORY 216-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 218-0 The History of Latinas and Latinos in the United States (1 Unit) In this course, we will explore the 500-year history of Latinos in the United States—and, indeed, across the Americas—from the 16th century through the early 21st century. In its broadest sense, Latino History offers a reinterpretation of United States history that focuses on race, migration, labor, and empire. HISTORY 218-0 and LATINO 218-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Historical Studies*

Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 219-0 History of the Present (1 Unit) How do historians read the news? This course takes a backward approach to the study of history, beginning by identifying issues relevant to the current moment and then exploring some of the longer histories required to understand the present. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 220-0 History of the Future (1 Unit) This course examines how the people of the past imagined their future—so we can better consider our own. We will study a range of predictive techniques: from Mesopotamian astrology to new computation methods, like climate science. And we will analyze “grand narratives” of progress, like capitalism, eugenics, and economic development. Come explore the alternative worlds of futures past. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 221-0 Famous American Trials (1 Unit) Course explores several famous American trials to examine key themes in American political, legal, social, economic, and cultural history. We will focus largely on the twentieth century—a period of multiple “Trials of the Century”—to see how each trial crystallized broader political and social tensions over ethnicity, gender, race, religion, politics, sexuality, and social status. Taught with HISTORY 221-0 ; may not receive credit for both. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 248-0 Global Legal History (1 Unit) This course examines four aspects of global legal history: 1) the imperial roots of international legal regimes and global governance; 2) the transnational history of laws on corporations and intellectual property; 3) the evolution of ideas about personhood and citizenship, including slavery, indigeneity, and artificial intelligence; and 4) the role of state borders and military monopolies. Taught with HISTORY 248-0 ; may not receive credit for both. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 249-0 The End of Citizenship (1 Unit) This course explores what makes people think, feel and act like citizens across the world and in spaces stretching from polling booths to bowling leagues. It focuses on the ends of citizenship, understood in two ways: as the goals of people who are or would be citizens, and as the processes through which those peoples' citizenship can be terminated. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 250-1 Global History: Early Modern to Modern Transition (1 Unit) This course traces the histories of intellectuals, sailors, enslaved laborers, peasants, pirates, soldiers, activists, and consumers who created and then transformed the early modern world. Ranging across space, illuminating integration and interconnection, it considers the antecedents of our own globalized era and also ponders the discontinuities between the early modern world and our own. No prerequisites; first-time History students welcome. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 250-2 Global History: The Modern World (1 Unit) This course introduces the main episodes and themes of modern history. Unlike other history classes, however, its focus isn't on a particular region or country but the whole planet. This scope gets in view large-scale phenomena

such as imperialism and decolonization, technological change, the spread of communism, the two world wars, pandemics, and globalization. HISTORY 250-1 is not a prerequisite. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 251-0 The Politics of Disaster: A Global Environmental History (1 Unit) A global survey of natural disasters over the last several centuries. Key themes include: inequality, social vulnerability, environmental racism, historical memory and forgetting, and preventability. Using disaster history to better understand and meet the present and future challenges of global climate change. HISTORY 251-0 and ENVR_POL 251-0 are taught together; students may not receive credit for both. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 252-0 Global History of Refugees (1 Unit) What does it mean to designate a person on the move as an “asylum seeker” or a “refugee”? How has that label changed over time? This class examines the development of the international refugee regime in the 20th century, focusing on humanitarian aid, international and US refugee law, and activism by and on behalf of refugees. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 253-0 A Global History of Prisons and Camps (1 Unit) The course begins with a consideration of alternate forms of punishment common to the premodern era and then follows the development and spread of the modern prison and the proliferation of mass detention camps across the globe over the course of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries until the present day. *Ethical and Evaluative Thinking Foundational Disci Ethics Values Distro Area Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 254-0 Entrepreneurship: A Global History (1 Unit) What can history tell us about the making of successful entrepreneurs? How has entrepreneurship shaped the modern world? Through a series of case studies, we will consider how the quest for new products and new markets helped to transform societies, economies, and environments from the 1780s through the 1950s. Topics include family firms, the search for capital, dynamics of globalization/deglocalization. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 255-1 African Civilizations (1 Unit) Historical approach to society, economy, polity, and culture in Africa. Agricultural origins to the 17th century. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 255-2 Africa in the Age of Early Modern Empires (1 Unit) Historical approach to society, economy, polity, and culture in Africa. 16th through 19th centuries. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 255-3 Modern Africa (1 Unit) How did Africans respond to European colonialism? How did they secure independence? What is neo-colonialism? How and why did society, culture, economics, politics, and intellectual life change during this time? What are the continent's challenges and strengths today? Focus on Sub-Saharan Africa with some links to North Africa and the African Diaspora, learning to interpret historical sources. No prerequisites. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 260-1 Becoming Latin America, 1492-1830 (1 Unit) A survey of Latin America through images and primary texts, from the era of Spanish exploration and conquest through Independence (roughly 1492 to 1830), with emphasis on the experiences and sociocultural contributions of Americans, Europeans, and Africans to the region's history. Students will examine textual sources in translation, along with music, film, and especially images – maps, artwork, architecture. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 260-2 History of Modern Latin America (1 Unit) Latin America's history reaches from some of the earliest democracies to some of the most unequal societies on Earth. This course traces the big processes that shaped that history, from Patagonia to El Paso: the arrival of capitalism, the emergence of social movements, revolutions, dictatorships, dramatic environmental change, the persistence of indigenous cultures, and the politics of race. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 261-0 Sex after Shakespeare (1 Unit) Sex in England between 1600 and 1800, concentrating on the social norms that shaped behavior. Topics covered include shame punishments, puritanism, same-sex desire, romantic friendship, women on stage, libertinism, molly houses, and trans history. Readings include William Shakespeare, Aphra Behn, and the love letters of King James I and the duke of Buckingham. *Ethical and Evaluative Thinking Foundational Disci Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 262-0 Pirates, Guns, and Empires (1 Unit) This course examines piracy in the Caribbean, Mediterranean, Indian Ocean, and China Seas from the sixteenth to eighteenth centuries. Figures discussed include Blackbeard, Captain Kidd, Anne Bonny, Barbarossa, Wang Zhi, and Zheng Yi Sao. Topics covered include pirate codes, pirate mythology, pirate economics, and pirate hunting. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 263-0 Witchcraft in the Early Modern Atlantic World (1 Unit) This course contextualizes the deadly witch trials of the early modern era within religious, cultural, social, and economic perspectives, offering a multifaceted account of why ordinary people turned on their neighbors – a large majority of them women – and accused them of devil-worship. The class then situates modern witchcraft practices within this longer historical trajectory. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 264-0 The Age of Revolutions, 1775-1848 (1 Unit) Why do revolutions start? What makes them succeed or fail? How have people sought to unleash massive historical change – or simply tried to survive it? To answer these questions, we will examine the outbreak of the interlinked 18th-century American, French, and Haitian Revolutions, then follow their aftershocks as a wave of revolutions sweeps the globe to create the modern world. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 265-0 Women's Sports: A Global History (1 Unit) From the multiracial maidens who ran eight-mile races across eighteenth-century London to Brazil's outlawed futboleras, female athletes across time and space have variously challenged and reinforced ideas about gender, race, class, sexuality, and empire. We'll tell a story of progress and backlash, empowerment and exploitation, liberation and control. Runners, take your marks; we're off to the races. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 270-0 Middle Eastern/Islamic Civilization (1 Unit) Influence of Islam on the components of Middle Eastern societies (nomads, agrarian and urban populations) from the inception of the faith (7th century BCE) to the modern period. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 271-1 History of the Islamic Middle East: 600-1200 (1 Unit) The classical Islamic community; medieval Islamic civilization, 600-1200. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 271-2 History of the Islamic Middle East: 1200-1789 (1 Unit) Invasions from Central Asia and the empires that followed: Mamluks (Egypt), Ottomans (Turkey), and Safavids (Iran), 1200-1800. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 271-3 History of the Modern Middle East, 1789 - Present (1 Unit) Jewish and Arab nationalism, oil diplomacy, Islam in the modern context, 1789-present. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 272-0 History of Ancient Egypt, 3100-c. 1000 B.C.E. (1 Unit) The Old Kingdom: centralized government, divine kingship. The Middle Kingdom: new monarchic principles in the aftermath of social disorder. The New Kingdom: imperialism in response to foreign aggression; religious revolution of Akhenaten. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 274-0 Indo-Persian Lit as Global Lit: Love, Longing, & Dissent (1 Unit) This course will introduce students to some of the canonical poets of classical IndoPersian literature, along with the global historical context in which they lived and wrote. Expressions of love, longing, devotion, and dissent were among the most common themes of this literature, which also had an important, if underappreciated, afterlife in modern Euro-American cultural and intellectual history. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Literature Fine Arts Distro Area Literature and Arts Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 275-1 History of Early Modern Science and Medicine (1 Unit) This course introduces students to the major transformations in scientific knowledge and medical practice in Europe and the world during the period known as the 'Scientific Revolution' (c. 1500-1800). Focus is on the social dimension of science and medicine; their links to religion, politics, commercial markets, and colonialism; and the history of unacknowledged and marginalized people in STEM. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 275-2 History of Modern Science and Medicine (1 Unit) This course introduces students to the history of modern science and medicine from 1800 to the present day. Focus is on the revolutionary transformation wrought by science and medicine on social and political life in Europe, America, and the world. Topics include Darwinism and eugenics, clinical medicine and genomics, nuclear weapons and climate change. HISTORY 275-1 not a prerequisite. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 281-0 Chinese Civilization (1 Unit) Chinese history to the 16th century, emphasizing cultural and intellectual history. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 282-0 Sino-American Relations in the Modern World (1 Unit) This course considers the bilateral Sino-American relationship in its larger global context and in connection to the issues of war, diplomacy, race, gender, religion, and material and popular culture. Focuses on the ways domestic politics shape international relations. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 284-1 Ancient and Medieval Japan: From the Realm of the Gods to the Age of the Samurai (1 Unit) Covers the social, political and economic history of Japan from the earliest evidence of civilization on the archipelago through the flourishing culture of the Kyoto court and the tumultuous age of the samurai. Students read ancient myths, Buddhist sutras, war chronicles, and the diary of a noblewoman. No prior knowledge of Japan is necessary. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 284-2 Early Modern Japan (1 Unit) This course covers social, political, and cultural developments during the Edo period. It considers the incessant drama of samurai status (including the story of the 47 loyal retainers), mercantile striving and conspicuous consumption, rural life, and the emergence of much of what we know today as "traditional Japanese culture." No prior knowledge of Japan required. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 286-0 World War II in Asia (1 Unit) Designed for majors and non-majors, this course analyzes the major causes and vast intended and unintended effects of WWII on East and Southeast Asia and the Pacific, as well as major strategic and technological developments of the war itself. Focuses on nationalism, global history, imperialism, decolonization, fascism, Communism, democracy, and the experiences of ordinary people. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 292-0 Introduction to Topics in History (1 Unit) Introductory seminar for non-majors and majors interested in a variety of topics related to a historical event, period, or broader historical problem. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 300-0 New Lectures in History (1 Unit)

Lecture courses on special topics not covered in regular offerings. Content varies. May be repeated for credit with different topic. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 301-SA-1 New Lectures in History: City and Civilization in the Eastern Mediterranean World (1 Unit) Topics in the history of the eastern Mediterranean world. Restricted to students in Northwestern's study abroad programs. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 301-SA-2 New Lectures in History: Milestones of Czech History & Civilization (1 Unit) Topics in the history of the Czech Republic. Restricted to students in Northwestern's study abroad programs. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 303-1 American Women's History, to 1865 (1 Unit) Women and gender in American life, taking an intersectional approach to differences among women based on class, race, and ethnicity. Topics include gender and colonization, women and slavery, reproduction, women and politics. To 1865. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 303-2 American Women's History, since 1865 (1 Unit) Women and gender in American life, taking an intersectional approach and focusing on three themes: women and reproductive health, women and work, and women and social movements. Since 1865. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 304-0 Asian American Women's History (1 Unit) Exploration of race, gender, and the contours of US history from the perspective of Asian American women's experiences. Considers migration, exclusion, labor, marriage, family, sexuality, and cross-racial alliances. ASIAN_AM 304-0 and HISTORY 304-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 305-0 American Immigration (1 Unit)

Themes in history of immigration, especially from Europe, Latin America, and Asia. Law, racial formation, acculturation, transnational and international contexts, competing notions of citizenship. Taught with HISTORY 305-0 ; may not receive credit for both courses.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 308-0 The American West (1 Unit) Examination of the history of the American West as both frontier and region, real and imagined, from the first contacts between Natives and colonizers in the 15th century to the multicultural encounters of the 21st century. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 309-0 American Environmental History (1 Unit) American history from precontact to the present, focusing on the role of the natural world in human history and the role of human thought and action in natural history. ENVR_POL 309-0 and HISTORY 309-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 310-1 Early American History: Contact and Colonization (1 Unit)

So much happened on the North American continent before the United States existed. This course explores those events, from before European contact through the beginning of the Seven Years' War. Moving chronologically and thematically, we will cover themes including slavery, imperialism, gender, and religion to examine how the meeting of Indigenous, European, and African peoples created new worlds for all. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 310-2 American Revolution: From British Colonies to Republican Empire (1 Unit)

The American Revolution: a war waged by high-minded gentlemen in wigs. Or was it? This course explores the conflict in all its messy (and surprisingly manure-smeared) reality, particularly its fraught relationship to democracy, settler colonialism, human bondage, and human freedom. We'll also consider the Revolution as a touchstone in modern-day culture wars, from Supreme Court originalism to the 1619 Project. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 311-0 Democracy and its Discontents: The US from the Constitution to the Mexican War (1 Unit) Between 1787 and 1848, the United States transformed from a precarious sliver of states to a transcontinental empire. Political participation rose alongside slavery, Indigenous expulsion, and America's first capitalist "millionaires." From immigrants and farmers to sailors and sex workers, Americans embraced religion (and alcohol) like never before, along with politics, protest, and violence. Welcome to the world's first modern democracy. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 314-0 The Civil War and Reconstruction (1 Unit) Slavery, politics, and the origins of the Civil War. Military mobilization, emancipation, and the challenges of setting the nation on a new footing after the war, including social history in the former Confederacy, federal civil rights policies, and reactionary backlash. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 315-1 The United States Since 1900: Early 20th C. (1 Unit) America's domestic history and role in world affairs since 1900. Early 20th century. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 315-2 The United States Since 1900: Mid-20th C. (1 Unit)

America's domestic history and role in world affairs since 1900. Mid-20th century.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 315-3 The United States Since 1900: Late 20th C. to Present (1 Unit)

America's domestic history and role in world affairs since 1900. Late 20th century to the present.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 316-0 The Sixties (1 Unit) Examination of one of the most tumultuous eras in US history, its roots in the reshaping of American society after World War II, and its legacies for the present. Emphasis on social movements of the period, particularly the civil rights movement, and political and cultural change. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 317-1 American Cultural History: 19th C. (1 Unit)

Changing values of the American people, how they have been transmitted, and how they have shaped American society, politics, and the economy. 19th century.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Literature and Arts Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 317-2 American Cultural History: 20th C. to Present (1 Unit)

Changing values of the American people, how they have been transmitted, and how they have shaped American society, politics, and the economy. 20th century to the present.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 318-1 Legal and Constitutional History of the United States: Colonial Period to 1850 (1 Unit)

Colonial period-1850. Development of legal institutions, constitutionalism, law and social change, law and economic development. Taught with *LEGAL_ST 318-1*; may not receive credit for both courses.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 318-2 Legal and Constitutional History of the United States: 1850 to Present (1 Unit)

1850-present. Law in industrial society: administration, race relations, corporations, environmental protection, civil liberties. Taught with *LEGAL_ST 318-2*; may not receive credit for both courses.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 319-0 US Foreign Relations (1 Unit) The United States has been since 1945 the most powerful country on the planet. This course considers its rise and asks how it came to be the sort of world power it is. This is not merely a history of wars and diplomacy, but also of ideas, social movements, technologies, and markets, both inside and outside of U.S. borders. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 320-0 The Fourteenth Amendment (1 Unit) The Fourteenth Amendment's role in defining and protecting citizenship, privileges and immunities, due process, and equal protection from its nineteenth-century origins to the present. Taught with *HISTORY 320-0*; may not receive credit for both courses. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 321-0 The Vietnam Wars (1 Unit) Analysis of Vietnam's wars for national independence, with emphasis on US involvement. Topics

include international context, political rationales, military engagements, popular attitudes, cultural exchange, human costs, and lasting legacies. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 322-1 Development of the Modern American City: to 1880 (1 Unit)

City characteristics of urban society in America from the period of settlement to the present. To 1880.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 322-2 Development of the Modern American City: 1880-Present (1 Unit)

City characteristics of urban society in America from the period of settlement to the present. 1880-present.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 324-0 US Gay and Lesbian History (1 Unit)

Gender, sexuality, and the rise of modern lesbian and gay identities.

HISTORY 324-0 and GNDR_ST 324-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 325-0 History of American Technology (1 Unit)

This course studies American history through material artifacts. From colonialism to Silicon Valley, America has been a site of technological change. Topics include slavery and mechanization; industrialization and its discontents; consumer culture and household technology; social media and democratic upheaval; biotech and the digital revolution. Students write the social history of an artifact of their choice. No prerequisites.

Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity

HISTORY 326-0 U.S. Intellectual History (1 Unit) Central questions in America's intellectual past from the colonial era forward; specific dates vary by instructor. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 327-0 Histories of Violence in the United States (1 Unit) The story of the United States is built on the inclusion or omission of violence: from the genocide of Native Americans to slavery to imperial conquest, from "private" pain of women to the nationalized pain of soldiers. This lecture course brings violence to the center of U.S. history from Early America to the present. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline U.S. Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity*

HISTORY 330-0 Medieval Sex (1 Unit) Fluidity of sex and gender roles in an age before "sexual orientation"; impact of and resistance to Christian theology's negative assessment of sexuality; the cult of chastity. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 331-0 Women in Medieval Society (1 Unit) Examination of medieval women's lives in both secular and religious spheres through the different ideologies (religious, philosophical, scientific) that shaped them. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 332-1 Medieval Europe I: Early Middle Ages, 300-1000 (1 Unit)

Early Middle Ages, 300-1000.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 332-2 Medieval Europe II: High & Late Middle Ages, 1000-1450 (1 Unit)

High and Late Middle Ages, 1000-1450.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 333-0 The European Renaissance (1 Unit)

In 1348, a third to a half of all Europeans died from the Black Death, which was just one of many calamities, including the near total collapse of international trade and devastating wars that disrupted normal life. In the wake of these disasters, writers and artists began to search for explanations, creating the Renaissance.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 334-0 The Reformation of Religion (1 Unit)

A history of the Protestant and Catholic Reformation of the sixteenth century. Topics include theological controversies, religious radicalism, the role of women in the Reformation, formation of confessions, the witch craze, religious wars, religion and ritual, and the origins of religious toleration.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 336-0 Spain 1500 - 1700: Rise and Fall of a European Empire (1 Unit)

Social, political, and economic history of the largest early-modern European empire, its multicultural genesis, rise to domination in Europe and the Americas, and struggle to integrate internally. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 337-0 History of Modern Europe (1 Unit) Survey of the political and social history of Europe between 1815 and 1945, with emphasis on the political integration and disintegration of the Continent and the causes and effects of social and economic change. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 338-1 Europe in the 20th Century, 1900-1945 (1 Unit)

The development of Europe in the first half of the twentieth century: modern art and culture, the First World War and the Russian Revolutions, the collapse of monarchial empires in Europe and challenges to colonies abroad, mass politics and the rise of nation-states, socialist and fascist movements, women's and minority rights, the Second World War and the Holocaust.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 338-2 Europe in the 20th Century, 1945-Present (1 Unit)

The development of Europe from the Second World War to the present: the Cold War, the rise of the welfare state, the expansion and collapse of the Soviet empire, decolonization and its legacy, European integration and disintegration, immigration and diversity, new political movements, including environmentalism, feminism, terrorism, and the revival of nationalist authoritarianism. HISTORY 338-1 is not a prerequisite.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 340-0 Gender, War, and Revolution in the 20th Century (1 Unit)

Examination of changes in gender ideals and in the lives of women and men in Europe and America as a result of world wars, Russian revolution, fascism, and the Cold War. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 341-0 Paris: World City, 1700 to the Present (1 Unit) Survey of the social, cultural, political, economic, and spatial development of Paris from aristocratic enclave to a class-divided bourgeois city, from an imperial capital to a postcolonial metropolis. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 342-1 The French Revolution and Napoleon (1 Unit)

The social, political and cultural origins of the French Revolution including the culture and politics of the French Enlightenment. The outbreak and radicalization of the Revolution, culminating in the Reign of Terror. The Haitian Revolution in relation to developments in France. The

rise and career of Napoleon Bonaparte. Political and historiographical debates over the meaning of the Revolution.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 342-2 History of Modern France: 19th c. to present (1 Unit)

France from the late nineteenth-century to the present. The politics and culture of fin-de-siècle France including the Dreyfus Affair and empire. The French experience in World War I, the defeat of 1940, the German occupation, France's role in the Holocaust. Decolonization and the Algerian War. Postwar political, social and cultural developments leading to current problems around immigration, race, and gender.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 343-0 Modern Italy (1 Unit) Italy from the Enlightenment to the present, concentrating on the movement for unification, the world wars, Mussolini and fascism, the postwar economic miracle, and terrorism.

Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 344-1 German History. Weimar and Nazi Germany (1 Unit)

Survey of German political, economic, social, intellectual, and diplomatic history covering Weimar and Nazi Germany. Prerequisite: None.

GERMAN 344-1 and HISTORY 344-1 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 344-2 German History. Germany Since 1945 (1 Unit) Survey of German political, economic, social, intellectual, and diplomatic history covering Germany beginning in 1945 to reunification at the end of the Cold War. Prerequisite: None. GERMAN 344-2 and HISTORY 344-2 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 345-1 History of Russia, 800-1917: From Kievan Rus to the Bolshevik Revolution (1 Unit) This course explores the history of Russia from its origins in Kievan Rus to the dawn of the Soviet period. Major themes include the rise and expansion of the Russian Imperial state; serfdom and emancipation; religious and ethnic diversity; and major developments in the arts and sciences. Course readings include memoirs, poetry, and hagiography as well as recent historical scholarship.

Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 345-2 History of Russia, 1917-1991: The Soviet Union (1 Unit)

This course explores the history of the Soviet Union from its beginnings after the revolutions of 1917 to its collapse in 1991. Special topics will include Lenin and the Bolsheviks; the rise and rule of Stalin; the Great Terror; the Second World War; the "Thaw"; the Cold War; and the dawn of the post-Soviet era. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 345-3 History of Russia, 1991-Present: After Communism (1 Unit)

This class explores Russia from the end of the Soviet period to the "Age of Putin." Topics include the decline and fall of the Soviet Union; the rise and rule of Putin; the emergence of Russia's "oligarch" class; the wars in Ukraine, Chechnya, and the Caucasus; and Russia's relations with the United States, the European Union, China, and Central Asia. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 346-0 East Central Europe under Communist Rule and Beyond, 1945 to the Present (1 Unit) The history of East-Central Europe from the World War II to the collapse of Soviet rule and beyond. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 347-0 Christians and Jews (1 Unit) Varieties of historical encounters between Jews and Christians. Origins of the "Jesus movement"; rabbinic attitudes toward Christianity; medieval polemic and engagement; the modern "Judeo-Christian tradition"; Christian Zionism

and postwar ecumenicism. HISTORY 347-0 taught with JWSH_ST 347-0; may not receive credit for both. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 348-1 Jews in Poland, Ukraine, and Russia (1 Unit) Social, political, religious, and cultural interaction of Jews and Slavs over a millennium, 1250-1917. HISTORY 348-1 taught with JWSH_ST 348-1; may not receive credit for both. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 348-2 Jews in Poland, Ukraine, and Russia (1 Unit) Jewish encounter with Marxism and communism; social, political, cultural, and artistic aspects of Jewish life; Soviet Jews and the Russian empire: patterns of survival, accommodation, and interaction, 1917-2014. HISTORY 348-2 taught with JWSH_ST 348-2; may not receive credit for both. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 349-0 The Holocaust (1 Unit) Origins and development of the genocide of European Jewry during World War II. HISTORY 349-0, GERMAN 349-0, and JWSH_ST 349-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for more than one of these courses. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 350-0 Soviet History Through Film (1 Unit) The story of Soviet cinema is one of the most remarkable artistic "underdog" tales of modern times: in a country where freedom of expression was severely curtailed, Soviet filmmakers found ways to craft some of the greatest films ever made. This class takes students on a cinematic journey through Soviet history. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Literature Fine Arts Distro Area Literature and Arts Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 351-0 Europe in the Age of Total War (1 Unit) The French Revolution of 1789 created a new form of warfare: a total mobilization of ordinary citizens into mass armies fighting in the name of national glory and survival. We will trace total war from 1789 to World War II, making comparisons to the colonial wars that Europeans simultaneously pursued as global extensions of the political claims of the nation. *Advanced Expression Ethical and Evaluative Thinking Foundational Disci Ethics Values Distro Area Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 352-0 A Global History of Death and Dying (1 Unit) How death has shaped human history. Ranging from the earliest archaeological record to today, we will focus on the changing meanings of death and changing realities of death and dying. Religions, slave trades, imperial conquests, pandemics, wars, medicine, nutrition, life expectancy. The psychology of death and dying, personal and social meanings of death, and the future of death. No prerequisites. *Advanced Expression Ethical and Evaluative Thinking Foundational Disci Ethics Values Distro Area Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Interdisciplinary Distro - See Rules (<https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext>)*

HISTORY 353-0 History of Capitalism, 1500-1850 (1 Unit) What is capitalism? Why did it begin? How has it reordered human societies? As we evaluate competing answers to these questions, we will investigate ongoing debates on issues including: the ultimate source of wealth; the cultural, political and personal consequences of marketization, commodification and consumerism; the formation and stratification of social classes; and the forces that drive economic globalization. *Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 354-0 History of Socialism (1 Unit) This course investigates socialism from its origins during the Age of Revolutions in Europe to follow its global development up to the present. Socialism will be studied as an oppositional movement against the capitalist world economy, as a critical analysis of capitalist society, and as an attempt to establish a new kind of human community based on that critique. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 356-1 History of South Africa, Early Times to 1879 (1 Unit) From the African iron age to the establishment of the multinational gold mining industry, emphasizing the rise of African states and the contest for land with white settlers. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 356-2 History of South Africa, 1879-on (1 Unit) Emphasis on the 20th century, the rise of African nationalism, and the clash with the apartheid state. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 357-0 East Africa (1 Unit) Selected topics in East African history. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 358-0 Topics in West African History (1 Unit) Selected topics in West African history: economy, society, and government. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 360-0 Tudor and Stuart Britain (1 Unit) Formation of the British state during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, with emphasis on changing patterns of religious belief and the ascendancy of parliament. Topics covered include warfare, popular politics, court culture, confessional conflict and martyrdom. Sources include writings by Queen Elizabeth, King James I and William Shakespeare. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 362-1 Modern British History, 1688 - 1815 (1 Unit) Social, political, and institutional history, 1688-1815. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 362-2 The Victorians: liberalism, empire, and morality, 1780-1900 (1 Unit)

This course explores how and why Victorian Britain became the most powerful nation in the world. We will investigate its remarkable political stability; examine its industrial expansion and urbanization; explore its trademark philosophy, liberalism; chart the expansion of empire; and ask what it meant to be a Victorian, whether poor or rich, male or female, notorious or forgotten. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 362-3 Britain since 1900: The Decline and Fall of Empire (1 Unit)

In 1900, Britain was the greatest power in the world. Why did the British empire end? And was Britain's decline inevitable? Among the subjects we'll explore are the effects of the two world wars, decolonization and immigration, state expansion, mass culture, and Britain's relation to Europe and the United States. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 364-0 Gender and Sexuality in Victorian Britain (1 Unit) Key debates and issues: prostitution, the city and sexual crime, sexuality and empire, sex and the single woman, homosexuality on trial, and the "scientific" writings of Victorian sexologists. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 365-0 Medicine in Latin America: From Chocolate to Che Guevara (1 Unit)

Introduction to the history of medicine in the Americas from precontact to the present, with special focus on Latin America and the Caribbean in imperial, transnational, and global frameworks.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 366-0 Latin America in the Independence Era: American Indians and Nations (1 Unit)

A thematic survey of independence in Latin America, with emphasis on the experiences of Native Americans. Independence from Spain only intensified debates about race, citizenship, and nation. What role would American civilizations, cultures, languages, and histories play in forging national identities? What has citizenship meant for indigenous people in the region?

Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 367-0 History of Mexico (1 Unit) The history of Mexico, told through multiple media, from the fall of the Aztec Empire in 1521 to the War on Drugs in 2021. *Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 368-2 Revolutions in Latin America and the Caribbean from Haiti to Mexico (1 Unit)

Revolutions have changed peoples' worlds across Latin America since the beginning of modern history. In Haiti a slave revolution ushered in a Black republic; in Mexico a peasant revolution founded one of the most enduring one-party states; in Cuba a guerrilla revolution created the only surviving Communist state in the Americas. This course traces why and how they happened.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 369-0 Development and Inequality in Modern Latin America (1 Unit) Examination of various models of economic development that have been implemented in 20th-century Latin America, exploring the cultural, social, political, and economic roots of such policies and their impact on the region's poorest and most marginalized populations.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 370-0 Music and Nation in Latin America (1 Unit) This course takes a sonorous trip through Latin America and the Caribbean to explore music's centrality to the formation of nations and states. We address national genres (Brazilian samba, Argentine tango, Cuban son, Mexican corrido) as well as transnational ones (salsa, cumbia, reggaeton), drawing from history, anthropology, journalism, and ethnomusicology. We also analyze lyrics, music videos, and films. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 373-1 The Last Empire of Islam: The Ottomans in Europe and Asia in the Early Modern Era (1 Unit) The Ottoman Empire once ruled over a territory that encompassed Southeast Europe, North Africa, and the region we now refer to as the "Middle East." This course explores the transformation of the Ottoman state from a small principality at the borderlands of the East Roman Empire to an empire in its own right by the sixteenth century. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 373-2 The Ottoman Empire in the Age of Nationalism: From "Grand Signor" to the "Sick Man of Europe" (1 Unit) The combined territories of a score of contemporary nation states in Europe, Asia, and North Africa once comprised the Ottoman Empire. In all these countries (including Turkey), the Ottoman centuries present a complicated legacy often read through the contemporary lens of nationalist ideology. This course explores the historical background of the troubled relationship

between the Ottoman Empire and its descendants. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 374-0 The Arabian Peninsula Since the 18th Century (1 Unit)

This course aims at introducing students to the history of modern states in the Arabian Peninsula, which is an often neglected but increasingly pivotal region of the Middle East. Although Saudi Arabia will receive particular attention, the course will also cover the smaller emirates of the Persian Gulf (Kuwait, Bahrain, Qatar, the UAE and Oman) as well as Yemen. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 375-0 Nomads in World History (1 Unit) This course offers a comparative perspective on the role nomad societies had in world history, spanning the early nomad empire of the Xiongnu in nowadays Mongolia, the Mongol Empire, the Berber Arabs of North Africa, and the Turkish armies in Asia Minor. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 376-0 Global Environments and World History (1 Unit)

The planet's life support systems are at risk. This introductory course explores the recent histories of big environmental problems around the world, including industrialization, toxic contaminants, climate change, extractive economies, intercontinental warfare, and energy regimes. ENVR_POL 340-0 and HISTORY 376-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 378-0 History of Law and Science (1 Unit) This class introduces students to the evolving relationship between science and justice in the American and European legal traditions over the past 300 years. Topics include changing standards of evidence and proof; the forensic sciences and the rise of the jury system; identification from fingerprinting to DNA; and intellectual property law in biotech and the digital economy. No prerequisites. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 379-0 Biomedicine and World History (1 Unit) Course covers four centuries, focusing especially on the power of disease and the limits of global health governance. Subjects include how different medical professions became dominant, why drug industries secured monopolies, and what effects these changes had on other medical cultures. GBL_HLTH 309-0 and HISTORY 379-0 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. *Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 381-1 Qing China (1 Unit)

Survey of Chinese history from the rise of the last dynasty (the Qing) to the Revolution of 1911 and the inauguration of the Republic of China. Explores the transition from the "traditional" to the "modern" era and considers the transformation of social, economic, cultural, and international relations.

Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 381-2 Modern China: The Twentieth Century (1 Unit)

Survey of Chinese history from the Revolution of 1911 to the era of post-Mao reform. Course explores the political, social, cultural, and international challenges confronting China under the Republic of China (1912-1949) and the early People's Republic of China after 1949.

Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 381-3 Modern China: Post-Mao Reforms, 1978-2016 (1 Unit) Examines the complex transformations unleashed by China's economic reforms from the late 1970s until the early 21st century. Topics include arguments about the unevenness and morality of socio-economic change, the 1989 Spring Democracy Movement, China's "Peaceful Rise," the AIDS crisis and SARS, the crisis of unemployment and public welfare, the environmental movement, and China's growing participation in global affairs. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 381-SA Beijing: Politics and Power in Modern China (1 Unit) The course will allow students to consider contemporary China's international relations, technology, and energies issues, among other concerns, in light of 20th and 21st century history. We 1) focus on Beijing as the imperial/ PRC capital, 2) consider "power" in various senses, including PRC political campaigns, Communist Party ideology, and state energy policy, and 3) assess China's international relations. *Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 382-0 The Modern Japanese City (1 Unit) The Japanese city is the main site of Japanese modernity, and all its pleasures and dangers. This course introduces students to the ways Japanese urbanites experienced their lives. Like other urbanites around the world, they sought an indigenous modernity but have never agreed on what that might entail, an enduring conflict that has long sparked enormous cultural ferment. No prerequisites. *Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 383-0 Japan's Modern Revolution (1 Unit) This course explores Japan's emergence as a modern power in the nineteenth century, including the difficult transition from samurai rule to constitutional monarchy; the creation of modern banks, railroads, textile factories, and mining operations; and the transformation from early modern state to imperial power. Subjects include ex-samurai, factory girls, soldiers, tenant farmers, miners, and colonial subjects in Taiwan and Korea. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 384-1 History of Modern Japan: The Modern State, 1860-1943 (1 Unit) Japan: the modern state, 1860-1943. *Historical Studies Distro Area*

HISTORY 384-2 History of Modern Japan: War and postwar Japan, 1943-present (1 Unit)

After defeat in WWII, a devastated Japan quickly became the world's second-largest economy, not to mention the sophisticated society and fascinating culture well-known around the world today. Japan's distinctive mix of achievements and challenges provides thought-provoking opportunities to analyze the range of ways modern people have organized their policies and daily lives. No prerequisites.

Historical Studies Distro Area

HISTORY 385-1 History of Modern South Asia, 1500-1800 (1 Unit)

The early modern period, ca. 1500-1800: The Mughal Empire; the early phase of European trade and conquest in the subcontinent.

Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 385-2 History of Modern South Asia, ca. 1750-present (1 Unit)

ca. 1750-present: The age of British colonial dominance; the politics of nation building and anticolonial resistance; independence, partition, and the postcolonial predicament.

Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline

HISTORY 386-2 Southeast Asia in the Age of Empire (1 Unit) The history of Southeast Asia in the age of European high imperialism, c. 1750-1945. The course examines structures of colonial rule; environmental transformation; urbanization and the making of the countryside; inter-Asian migration; the formation of new Southeast Asian elites; the transformation of Buddhism and Islam; the impact of the Great Depression; peasant rebellions; and the birth of communism, among other topics. *Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 386-3 Southeast Asia: Decolonization & Independence (1 Unit) The history of decolonization and independence in Southeast Asia including: the Japanese occupation; the Indonesian and Vietnamese revolutions; the Vietnam War; the Pol Pot regime; the Laos Civil War; the Malayan Emergency; the 1965 mass murder of the Indonesian Left; Martial Law in the Philippines; the civil war in Myanmar; murdered Thai monarchs and more. *Advanced Expression Global Perspectives on Power, Justice, and Equity Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area Social and Behavioral Science Foundational Discipl*

HISTORY 388-0 The Mongol Empire (1 Unit) In the 13th-14th centuries, the Mongols conquered and ruled the largest land empire in world history. The course analyzes how the Mongols governed diverse regions and populations, and evaluates their lasting impact across Eurasia. *Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 393-0 Approaches to History (1 Unit) Introductory seminar for history majors and others interested in understanding how history is thought about and written. Intensive exploration of a significant historical event, period, or topic. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 395-0 Research Seminar (1 Unit) Students research and complete a term paper on a topic of choice. Required of majors. *Advanced Expression Historical Studies Distro Area Historical Studies Foundational Discipline*

HISTORY 398-1 Thesis Seminar (1 Unit) Advanced work through supervised reading, research, and discussion. Admission by written application, to be reviewed by department. Grade of K given in 398-1 and 398-2. *Advanced Expression*

HISTORY 398-2 Thesis Seminar (1 Unit) Advanced work through supervised reading, research, and discussion. Admission by written application, to be reviewed by department. Grade of K given in 398-1 and 398-2. *Advanced Expression*

HISTORY 398-3 Thesis Seminar (1 Unit) Advanced work through supervised reading, research, and discussion. Admission by written application, to be reviewed by department. Grade of K given in 398-1 and 398-2. *Advanced Expression*

HISTORY 399-0 Independent Study (1 Unit) Reading and conferences on special subjects for advanced undergraduates. Open only with consent of director of undergraduate studies and instructor.

HISTORY 399-SA Independent Study (1 Unit) Reading and conferences on special subjects for advanced undergraduates. Open only with consent of director of undergraduate studies and instructor.